

<sup>44</sup> Now He said to them, "These are My words which I spoke to you while I was still with you, that all things which are written about Me in the Law of Moses and the Prophets and the Psalms must be fulfilled." <sup>45</sup>Then He opened their minds to understand the Scriptures…

(Luke 24:44-45)

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How is the Old Testament written about Jesus?

Typology – persons, events and institutions that God specifically designed to correspond to and prefigure their intensified fulfillment in Christ

<sup>4</sup> Yahweh has sworn and will not change His mind, "You are a priest forever According to the order of Melchizedek."

(Psalm 110:4)

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<sup>1</sup> For this Melchizedek, king of Salem, priest of the Most High God, who met Abraham as he was returning from the slaughter of the kings and blessed him, <sup>2</sup> to whom also Abraham apportioned a tenth part of all *the spoils*, was first of all, by the translation *of his name*, king of righteousness, and then also king of Salem, which is king of peace. <sup>3</sup> Without father, without mother, without genealogy, having neither beginning of days nor end of life, but made like the Son of God, he abides a priest forever.

<sup>4</sup> Now observe how great this man was to whom Abraham, the patriarch, gave a tenth of the choicest spoils.

<sup>5</sup> And those indeed of the sons of Levi who receive the priest's office have commandment in the Law to collect a tenth from the people, that is, from their brethren, although these are descended from Abraham. <sup>6</sup> But the one whose genealogy is not traced from them collected a tenth from Abraham and blessed the one who had the promises. <sup>7</sup> But without any dispute the lesser is blessed by the greater.

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<sup>8</sup> In this case mortal men receive tithes, but in that case one receives them, of whom it is witnessed that he lives on.
<sup>9</sup> And, so to speak, through Abraham even Levi, who received tithes, paid tithes, <sup>10</sup> for he was still in the loins of his father when Melchizedek met him. (Hebrews 7:1-10)

#### Who is Melchizedek?

➤ He is a prefigurement of Christ in His permanent, superior priesthood

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# What is his Significance?

➤ As a priest, he is greater than the Levitical priesthood (v.4-10)

### What is his Significance?

- "See how great this man was!"
  - his greatness is displayed in the quality of the gift and the dignity of the one who offered it (Abraham, the patriarch!)

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#### The Greatness of Melchizedek

- 1. Melchizedek vs. Levitical Priests (round 1)
  - the Levites authority to receive tithes was based on their genealogy and God's ordinance
  - they could only collect tithes from the people of Israel, who were also descended from Abraham

### The Greatness of Melchizedek

- 1. Melchizedek vs. Levitical Priests (round 1)
  - Melchizedek's divine, priestly authority transcends genealogy and is recognized by Abraham
  - as priest of God, he mediated the blessing of God to Abraham who had the promises

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## The Greatness of Melchizedek

- 2. Melchizedek vs. Levitical Priests (round 2)
  - a contrast between the mortality of the Levitical priests and the "eternity" of Melchizedek
  - he is a "type" of Son who is a "priest forever" on the basis on an indestructible life

<sup>15</sup>And this is clearer still, if another priest arises according to the likeness of Melchizedek, <sup>16</sup> who has become *such* not on the basis of a law of physical requirement, but according to the power of an indestructible life.

<sup>17</sup>For it is witnessed *of Him*,

"YOU ARE A PRIEST FOREVER ACCORDING TO THE ORDER OF MELCHIZEDEK." (Hebrews 7:15-16)

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